

## **Details about Discovered False Alarms**



## **Appendix to the Anti-Virus Comparative August 2011**

Language: English

August 2011

Last Revision: 27<sup>th</sup> September 2011

[www.av-comparatives.org](http://www.av-comparatives.org)

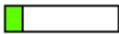
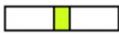
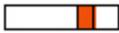
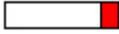
## Details about the discovered false alarms

With AV testing it is important to measure not only detection capabilities but also reliability - one of reliability aspects is certainly product's tendency to flag clean files as infected. No product is immune from false positives (FP's) but there are differences among them and the goal is to measure them. Nobody has all legitimate files that exist and so no "ultimate" test of FP's can be done. What can be done and is reasonable, is to create and use a set of clean files which is independent. If on such set one product has e.g. 50 FP's and another only 10, it is likely that the first product is more prone to FP's than the other. It doesn't mean the product with 10 FP's doesn't have more than 10 FP's globally, but important is the relative number.

All listed false alarms were reported and sent to the Anti-Virus vendors for verification and should now be already fixed. False alarms caused by unencrypted data blocks in Anti-Virus related files were not counted. If a product had several false alarms belonging to the same software, it is counted here as only one false alarm. Cracks, keygens, etc. or other highly questionable tools, including FP's distributed primary by vendors (which may be in the several thousands) or other non independent sources are not counted here as False Positives. An experiment evaluating the FP occurrence on clean files distributed by vendors as malware inside malware collections will be done in future.

In order to give more information to the users about the false alarms, we try to rate the prevalence of the false alarms. Files with valid digital signatures are considered more important. Due to that, a file with e.g. prevalence "level 1" and a valid digital signature gets upgraded to next level (e.g. prevalence "level 2").

The prevalence is given in 5 categories and labeled with the following colors: 

Level	Presumed number of affected users <sup>1</sup>	Comments
1 	Probably fewer than hundred users	Individual cases, old or rarely used files, unknown prevalence
2 	Probably several hundreds of users	Initial distribution of such files was probably higher, but current usage on actual systems is lower (despite its presence), that's why also well-known software may now affect / have only a prevalence of some hundreds or thousands of users.
3 	Probably several thousands of users	
4 	Probably several tens of thousands (or more) of users	
5 	Probably several hundred of thousands (or more) of users	Such cases are likely to be seen very less frequently in a false alarm test done at a specific time, as such files are usually either whitelisted or would be noticed and fixed very fast. We do not even give an own category for cases which affect several millions of users.

Most false alarms will probably most of the times fall into the first two levels. In our opinion Anti-Virus products should not have false alarms on any sort of clean files despite how many users are affected by them. While some AV vendors may play down the risk of false alarms and play up the risk of malware, we are not going to rate products based on what the supposed prevalence of false alarms is. We already allow a certain amount (15) of false alarms inside our clean set before we start penalizing scores and in our opinion products which produce a higher amount of false alarms are also more likely to produce false alarms on more prevalent files (or in other sets of clean files). The prevalence data we give about clean files is just for informational purpose. The listed prevalence can differ inside the report depending on which file / version the false alarm occurred.

<sup>1</sup> If all users would have used the Anti-Virus product causing the false alarm at that time.

Some products using third-party engines/signatures may have fewer or more false alarms than the licensed engine has by its own, e.g. due different internal settings implemented, the additional checks/engines/clouds/signatures, whitelist databases, time delay between the release of the original signatures and the availability of the signatures for third-party products, additional QA of signatures before release, etc.

False Positives (FPs) are an important measurement for AV quality. One FP report from a customer can result in large amount of engineering and support work to resolve the issue. Sometimes this can even lead to important data loss or system unavailability. Even “not significant” FPs (or FP’s on old applications) deserve mention and attention because FPs are likely to be a result of principled rule detections. It just happened that the FP was on an insignificant file. The FP possibility is probably still in the product and could FP again on a more significant file. Thus, they still deserve mention and still deserve penalty.

Below you will find the false alarms we observed in our independent set of clean files. Red entries highlight false alarms on files with valid digital signatures.

### McAfee

McAfee had zero false alarms over our set of clean files.

### Kaspersky

**False alarm found in some parts of**  
ZipInstaller package

**Detected as**  
Trojan-Downloader.Win32.Delf.aanf

**Supposed prevalence**  


Kaspersky had 1 false alarm.

### Microsoft

**False alarm found in some parts of**  
Fiman package

**Detected as**  
Trojan:Win32/KillMF

**Supposed prevalence**  


Security Essentials had 1 false alarm.

### Panda

**False alarm found in some parts of**  
No23recorder package

**Detected as**  
Malicious Packer

**Supposed prevalence**  


Panda had 1 false alarm.

### ESET

**False alarm found in some parts of**  
Appbooster package  
DiaShowPro package  
SecureEraser package

**Detected as**  
Win32/Packed.Themida  
Win32/Packed.GHFProtector.A  
NewHeur\_PE

**Supposed prevalence**  


ESET NOD32 had 3 false alarms.

### F-Secure

**False alarm found in some parts of**

- Azarus package
- Buchdruck package
- Intrapact package
- Skriptum package
- WinnerTw package
- WoodMahjongg package

**Detected as**

- Trojan.Generic.6304836
- Gen:Variant.Zbot.29
- Gen:Trojan.Heur.VP2.fm0@a4KofFgi
- Exploit.CVE-2011-0977.Gen
- Gen:Variant.Kazy.18603
- Gen:Variant.Kazy.14979

**Supposed prevalence**



F-Secure with default settings had 6 false alarms.

### Trend Micro

**False alarm found in some parts of**

- AudioConversion package
- Clara package
- Completi package
- Desert package
- MOD package
- OEconfig package

**Detected as**

- Mal\_Xed-22
- TROJ\_BUZUS.AVB
- TROJ\_GEN.R26C3HE
- TROJ\_GEN.F35CZFG
- TROJ\_DROPPR.SMP
- TROJ\_GEN.R01C4LA

**Supposed prevalence**



Trend Micro had 6 false alarms.

### BitDefender

**False alarm found in some parts of**

- Azarus package
- Buchdruck package
- Intrapact package
- Shellex package
- Skriptum package
- Virtualization package
- WinnerTw package
- WoodMahjongg package

**Detected as**

- Trojan.Generic.6304836
- Gen:Variant.Zbot.29
- Gen:Trojan.Heur.VP2.fm0@a4KofFgi
- Gen:Variant.Kazy.17493
- Exploit.CVE-2011-0977.Gen
- Gen:Trojan.Heur.KT.4.bq8@aqlITyf
- Gen:Variant.Kazy.18603
- Gen:Variant.Kazy.14979

**Supposed prevalence**



Bitdefender had 8 false alarms.

### Avast

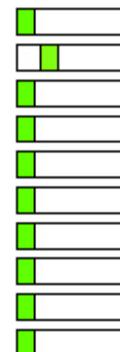
**False alarm found in some parts of**

- AbsoluteBlue package
- DateCalc package
- DB2EXE package
- Fiman package
- FTPcontrol package
- Joshua package
- Sardu package
- Schannel package
- ShellPicture package
- xComposer package

**Detected as**

- Win32:Malware-gen
- Win32:Trojan-gen
- Win32:Malware-gen
- Win32:Malware-gen
- Win32:Malware-gen
- Win32:Malware-gen
- Win32:Dropper-FRU
- Win32:Fasec
- Win32:Malware-gen
- Win32:SMorph

**Supposed prevalence**



Avast had 10 false alarms.

### AVIRA

#### False alarm found in some parts of

ATARIGames package  
 DateCalc package  
 DB2EXE package  
 DeltaForce package  
 Deluserlex package  
 OEconfig package  
 OpenOffice package  
 PosterForge package  
 SilentMicro package  
 Updater package  
 Worms package

#### Detected as

TR/Dropper.Gen  
 TR/Agent.1372160.BG  
 TR/Kazy.14156.1  
 BDS/DsBot.dgd.1  
 TR/Spy.36864.20  
 BDS/Hupigon.ljqv  
 TR/Dropper.Gen  
 TR/Agent.cada.22945  
 TR/Fontra.A.31  
 TR/Drop.Autoit.FU  
 TR/Dropper.Gen

#### Supposed prevalence



AVIRA had 11 false alarms.

### G DATA

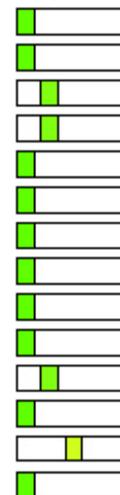
#### False alarm found in some parts of

AbsoluteBlue package  
 Azarus package  
 Buchdruck package  
 DateCalc package  
 DB2EXE package  
 Fiman package  
 FTPcontrol package  
 Intrapact package  
 Joshua package  
 ShellPicture package  
 VirtualizationAgent package  
 WinnerTw package  
 WoodMahjongg package  
 xComposer package

#### Detected as

Win32:Malware-gen  
 Trojan.Generic.6304836  
 Gen:Variant.Zbot.29  
 Win32:Trojan-gen  
 Win32:Malware-gen  
 Win32:Malware-gen  
 Win32:Malware-gen  
 Gen:Trojan.Heur.VP2.fm0@a4KoffGj  
 Win32:Malware-gen  
 Win32:Malware-gen  
 Gen:Trojan.Heur.KT.4.bq8@aqlITyf  
 Gen:Variant.Kazy.18603  
 Gen:Variant.Kazy.14979  
 Win32:SMorph

#### Supposed prevalence



G DATA had 14 false alarms.

### Sophos

#### False alarm found in some parts of

Anchor package  
 AVI4CC package  
 Btrix package  
 Datecalc package  
 Deluserlex package  
 Ewido package  
 Lantern package  
 OEconfig package  
 000 package  
 OpenOffice package  
 PEexplorer package  
 Profe package  
 Starter package  
 Unhackme package

#### Detected as

Mal/Generic-L  
 Mal/BredoZp-B  
 Mal/Generic-L  
 Mal/Generic-L  
 Mal/Generic-L  
 Mal/Generic-L  
 Mal/Generic-L  
 Mal/BredoZp-B  
 Mal/EncPk-AAK  
 Mal/FakeAV-JU  
 Mal/Generic-L  
 Troj/Agent-SCQ  
 Mal/Generic-L

#### Supposed prevalence



Updater package	Mal/Generic-L	
Zipnall package	Mal/BHO-BF	

Sophos had at least 16 false alarms with default settings. Due to issues with the cloud technology of Sophos and Webroot, it is unknown if there would have been more FPs if the cloud connection would have been worked properly. Their results are listed out of competition.

### Webroot

False alarm found in some parts of	Detected as	Supposed prevalence
Anchor package	Mal/Generic-L	
Btrix package	Mal/Generic-L	
DateCalc package	Mal/Generic-L	
Deluserlex package	Mal/Generic-L	
Ewido package	Mal/Generic-L	
Lantern package	Mal/Generic-L	
Maulwurfsmover package	Mal/Packer	
OEconfig package	Mal/Generic-L	
000 package	Mal/BredoZp-B	
OpenOffice package	Mal/EncPk-AAK	
PEexplorer package	Mal/FakeAV-JU	
Profe package	Mal/Generic-L	
Starter package	Troj/Agent-SCQ	
Unhackme package	Mal/Generic-L	
Updater package	Mal/Generic-L	
Zipnall package	Mal/BHO-BF	

Webroot had at least 16 false alarms. Due to issues with the cloud technology of Sophos and Webroot, it is unknown if there would have been more FPs if the cloud connection would have been worked properly. Their results are listed out of competition.

### K7

False alarm found in some parts of	Detected as	Supposed prevalence
Adobe package	Trojan	
AntiTrojan package	Trojan	
<b>BSPlayer package</b>	<b>Trojan</b>	
D2 package	Virus	
Decrap package	Trojan	
DrWeb package	Trojan-Downloader	
FastStone package	Trojan	
HP package	Trojan	
<b>HPSum package</b>	<b>Trojan</b>	
JStart package	Trojan	
<b>Kaspersky package</b>	<b>Trojan</b>	
Koma package	Trojan-Downloader	
KundenManager package	Trojan	
Madcap package	Trojan	
PaperOffice package	Trojan	
PeIMG package	Trojan	
Schia package	Dialer	
Tetrix package	Virus	
Uninstall package	Trojan	

Vdrive package	Trojan	
Weblater package	Trojan	
WinAce package	Trojan	
Zattoo package	Trojan	

K7 had 23 false alarms.

### Qihoo

#### False alarm found in some parts of

- Aston package
- Azarus package
- AZFinder package
- Buchdruck package
- BWM package
- CDArt package
- DB2EXE package
- DVBViewer package
- iPing package
- Joshua package
- Maulwurfsmover package
- OEconfig package
- PEiD package
- RemindMe package
- ShellExt package
- Skriptum package
- SSM package
- Starter package
- SwissScout package
- TempControl package
- Warner package
- WinnerTw package
- WinWD package
- WoodMahjongg package
- zWetter package

#### Detected as

- Malware.QVM40.Gen
- Trojan.Generic.6304836
- Malware.QVM20.Gen
- Gen:Variant.Zbot.29
- Malware.QVM05.Gen
- Malware.QVM03.Gen
- Malware.QVM03.Gen
- Malware.QVM11.Gen
- Malware.QVM18.Gen
- Malware.QVM18.Gen
- Trojan.Swizzor.18058
- Backdoor.Hupigon.254116
- Malware.QVM19.Gen
- Malware.QVM11.Gen
- Gen:Variant.Kazy.17493
- Exploit.CVE-2011-0977.Gen
- Malware.QVM25.Gen
- Backdoor.Generic.539920
- Malware.QVM07.Gen
- Malware.QVM34.Gen
- Malware.QVM11.Gen
- Malware.QVM13.Gen
- Trojan.Spy.Wsnpoim.DU
- Gen:Variant.Kazy.14979
- Malware.QVM19.Gen

#### Supposed prevalence



Qihoo had 25 false alarms.

### eScan

#### False alarm found in some parts of

- Azarus package
- Btrix package
- Buchdruck package
- CDWriter package
- Clara package
- Desert package
- DoPDF package
- Filzip package
- GetIt package
- Intrapact package
- iRadio package
- KillBox package
- LNK package

#### Detected as

- Trojan.Generic.6304836
- TR/Spy.6284096
- Gen:Variant.Zbot.29
- nOb16:Malware-gd
- HeurEngine ZeroDayThreat.eE
- TROJ\_GEN.F35CZFG
- Malware.Threat.Yd
- Malware.Threat.Gen
- Malware.Threa4.Yd
- Gen:Trojan.Heur.VP2.fm0@a4Koffgi
- Infostealer.Gampass
- Malware.Threat.Gen
- Worm LNKFile

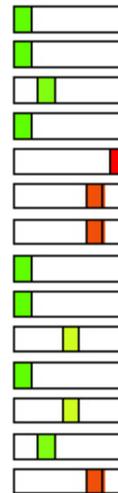
#### Supposed prevalence





Sicherheit package  
 Slicensave package  
 SpamAware package  
 SpamBully package  
 SSC package  
 Starter package  
 Stinger package  
 SuchQuiz package  
 SysSecure package  
 TempControl package  
 UniversalTranslator package  
 Updater package  
 Warner package  
 WinRAR package

Trojan.generic.A!ct  
 HeurEngine.MaliciousPacker  
 Trojan.Downloader!ct  
 Trojan-Spy.Del!ct  
 Backdoor.Hupigon.GEN  
 Trojan.Generic  
 Worm.Sting  
 HeurEngine.MaliciousPacker  
 HeurEngine-ZeroDayThreat  
 Trojan.Gen  
 HeurEngine.MaliciousPacker  
 Trojan.Generic  
 HeurEngine.MaliciousPacker  
 Backdoor.Radmin



PC Tools had 45 false alarms.

**AVG**

**False alarm found in some parts of**

AdMuncher package  
 Anstoss package  
 AVIRA package  
 AZFinder package  
 Basic4PPC package  
 BestMovie package  
 BootStrap package  
 CarChecker package  
 CDArt package  
 CPUcool package  
 DB2EXE package  
 DeltaForce package  
 DiaShowPro package  
 DocumentRescue package  
 DZip package  
 eMerge package  
 FastDefrag package  
 FDOS package  
 Fiman package  
 FreshDow package  
 Glint package  
 GreenBrowser package  
 Hexalot package  
 HiddenFinder package  
 IceHockey package  
 Kastanie package  
 NetworkChat package  
 OEconfig package  
 Plesk package  
 RadTools package  
 Rage3D package  
 RailRoad package  
 RiotBall package

**Detected as**

Win32/Heur  
 Win32/Heur.dropper  
 Generic21.BKUV  
 Win32/Heur  
 Win32/Heur  
 Agent3.JGV  
 Injector.CG  
 Win32/Heur  
 Win32/Heur  
 Dropper.Generic3.CHXU  
 Agent3.PNH  
 Generic22.VRN  
 Win32/Heur  
 Win32/Heur  
 Win32/Heur  
 Win32/Heur  
 Win32/Heur  
 FakeAlert  
 Generic18.YDT  
 SHeur3.CMHF  
 Win32/Heur.dropper  
 IRC/BackDoor.SdBot4.SMG  
 Win32/Heur  
 PSW.Generic8.CICW  
 Win32/Heur  
 Agent3.JRO  
 Agent3.JGV  
 BackDoor.Hupigon5.AZTZ  
 Win32/Heri  
 BackDoor.Generic13.AVMC  
 Win32/Heri  
 Win32/Heur  
 Win32/Heur

**Supposed prevalence**



RSSReader package	PSW.Generic8.BYVR	
SafeXP package	Win32/Heur	
SecureDNA package	Win32/Heur	
ShellPicture package	PSW.OnlineGames3.AVRA	
SkiRacing package	Win32/Heur	
Skype package	Win32/Heur	
SkySaver package	Agent3.JGV	
SoulKeeper package	Win32/Heur	
SWAT package	Win32/Heur	
Talisman package	BAT/Generic	
TorChat package	Win32/Heur.dropper	
UnBrowster package	Generic21.ARCU	
Virweed package	PSW.Generic8.BFLL	
WhatSpeed package	Win32/Heur	
WinTK package	Script/Exploit.dropper	
WinWD package	PSW.Generic8.EOI	
XPOptimizer package	Script/Exploit	
zDataburn package	Generic15.CCQU	

AVG had 51 false alarms.

**Symantec**

**False alarm found in some parts of**

- Anchor package
- AntiTrojan package
- ApplicationAccess package
- Aston package
- Atmaxtra package
- AVIRA package
- Azarus package
- BackTec package
- BayWatch package
- Blinkx package
- BMark package
- BugBuster package
- BWM package
- CFOS package
- CPUcool package
- DarkCore package
- DVBViewer package
- DVDinfo package
- EastTecBackup package
- EFSsystemMonitor package
- FASM package
- FastDefrag package
- FileShredder package
- FileSplitter package
- Gateways package
- Gauge package
- GliBlock package
- Groove package
- IDA package

**Detected as**

- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.MH690.A
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.L
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.F
- Packed.Vuntid!gen1
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Trojan.Gen.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.L
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.5.A
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.L
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.F
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.L
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.F
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.L
- Suspicious.Cloud.2
- Suspicious.Cloud.7.F
- Suspicious.Cloud.2

**Supposed prevalence**



IdentiyProtection package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
ImagePrint package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.F	
InternetProtector package	Suspicious.Cloud.5.A	
IPCheck package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.F	
iPing package	Suspicious.Cloud.5.A	
Jedi package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
Maulwurfsmover package	Suspicious.MH690.A	
Miranda package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
MSI package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.L	
OfficeBackup package	Suspicious.Cloud.5.A	
PathBuddy package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
PEiD package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
RegCool package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
RegistryProtection package	Suspicious.MH690.A	
RemindMe package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.F	
SpyBlocker package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
SSM package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.F	
SwissScout package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
SysBackup package	Suspicious.Cloud.5.A	
uTorrent package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.L	
Warner package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.L	
WindowsInABox package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
WinGuru package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
WinnerTw package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
XPE package	Suspicious.Cloud.2	
Zuma package	Suspicious.Cloud.5.A	
zWecker package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.L	
zWetter package	Suspicious.Cloud.7.F	

Symantec Norton Anti-Virus had 57 false alarms.

**TrustPort**

**False alarm found in some parts of**

**Detected as**

**Supposed prevalence**

AdMuncher package	Win32/Heur	
Anstoss package	Win32/Heur	
AVIRA package	Generic21.BKUV	
Azarus package	Trojan.Generic.6304836	
AZFinder package	Win32/Heur	
Basic4PPC package	Win32/Heur	
BestMovie package	Agent3.JGV	
BootStrap package	Injector.CG	
Buchdruck package	Gen:Variant.Zbot.29	
CarChecker package	Win32/Heur	
CDArt package	Win32/Heur	
Completi package	Agent2.CIMG	
CPUcool package	Dropper.Generic3.CHXU	
DB2EXE package	Agent3.PNH	
DeltaForce package	Generic22.VRN	
DiaShowPro package	Win32/Heur	
DocumentsRescue package	Win32/Heur	
DragonBall package	Win32/Heur	



DZip package	Win32/Heur	
eMerge package	Win32/Heur	
FastDefrag package	Win32/Heur	
FDOS package	FakeAlert	
Fiman package	Generic18.YDT	
FreshDow package	SHeur3.CMHF	
Glint package	Win32/Heur	
GreenBrowser package	IRC/BackDoor.SdBot4.SMG	
Hexalot package	Win32/Heur	
HiddenFinder package	PSW.Generic8.CICW	
IceHockey package	Win32/Heur	
IDA package	Generic4.RKK	
Intrapact package	Gen:Trojan.Heur.VP2.fm0@a4Koffgi	
Kastanie package	Agent3.JRO	
KnightsOfHonor package	Win32/Heur	
NetworkChat package	Agent3.JGV	
OEconfig package	BackDoor.Hupigon5.AZTZ	
Plesk package	Win32/Heri	
RadTools package	BackDoor.Generic13.AVMC	
Rage3D package	Win32/Heri	
RailRoad package	Win32/Heur	
RiotBall package	Win32/Heur	
RSSReader package	PSW.Generic8.BYVR	
SafeXP package	Win32/Heur	
SecureDNA package	Win32/Heur	
ShellPicture package	PSW.OnlineGames3.AVRA	
SkiRacing package	Win32/Heur	
Skriptum package	Exploit.CVE-2011-0977.Gen	
SkySaver package	Agent3.JGV	
SWAT package	Win32/Heur	
Talisman package	BAT/Generic	
TorChat package	Win32/Heur	
UnBrowster package	Generic21.ARCU	
VirtualizationAgent package	Gen:Trojan.Heur.KT.4.bq8@aqlITyf	
Virweed package	PSW.Generic8.BFLL	
WhatSpeed package	Win32/Heur	
WinnerTw package	Gen:Variant.Kazy.18603	
WinTK package	Script/Exploit.dropper	
WinWD package	PSW.Generic8.EOI	
WoodMahjonn package	Gen:Variant.Kazy.14979	
zDataBurn package	Generic15.CCQU	

TrustPort had 59 false alarms.

## Copyright and Disclaimer

This publication is Copyright © 2011 by AV-Comparatives e.V. ®. Any use of the results, etc. in whole or in part, is ONLY permitted after the explicit written agreement of the management board of AV-Comparatives e.V., prior to any publication. AV-Comparatives e.V. and its testers cannot be held liable for any damage or loss, which might occur as result of, or in connection with, the use of the information provided in this paper. We take every possible care to ensure the correctness of the basic data, but a liability for the correctness of the test results cannot be taken by any representative of AV-Comparatives e.V. We do not give any guarantee of the correctness, completeness, or suitability for a specific purpose of any of the information/content provided at any given time. No one else involved in creating, producing or delivering test results shall be liable for any indirect, special or consequential damage, or loss of profits, arising out of, or related to, the use or inability to use, the services provided by the website, test documents or any related data. AV-Comparatives e.V. is a registered Austrian Non-Profit-Organization.

For more information about AV-Comparatives and the testing methodologies, please visit our website.

AV-Comparatives e.V. (September 2011)